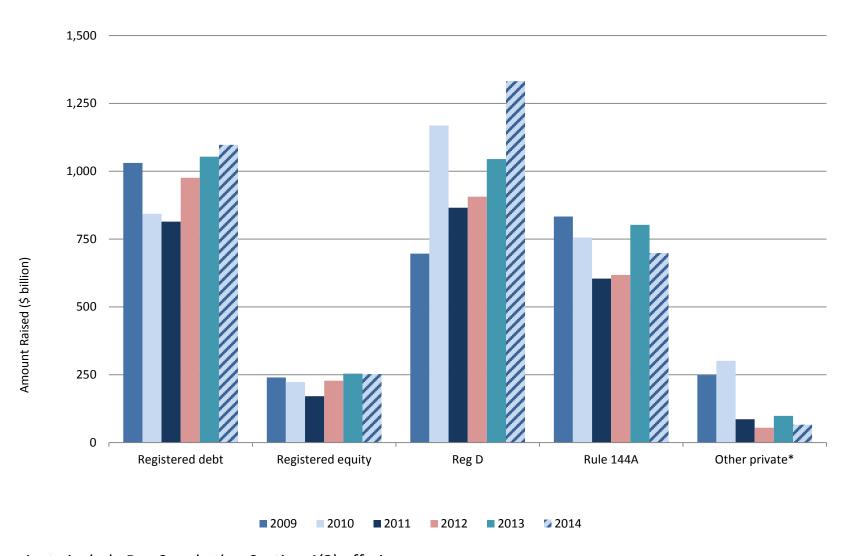
Capital Raising Through Regulation D

Vladimir Ivanov*
Senior Financial Economist
U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission

^{*}The Securities and Exchange Commission, as a matter of policy, disclaims responsibility for any private publication or statement of any of its employees. The views expressed herein are those of the author and do not necessarily reflect the views of the Commission or of the author's colleagues upon the staff of the Commission.

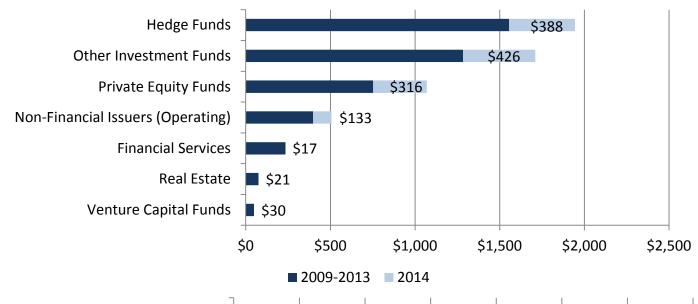
Public vs. Private Capital Raising



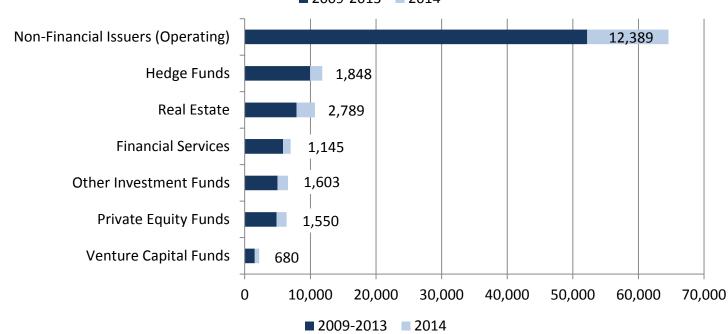
^{*} Other private include Reg S and other Section 4(2) offerings Sources: EDGAR Form D and Form D/A filings for Rule 504, 505, and 506 offerings; Thomson Financial for all others

Issuers in the Reg D Market

Total capital raised (\$ billions), 2009-2014



Number of new issuances, 2009-2014



Source: EDGAR Form D filings and Form D/A (amended) filings

Rule 506(b) vs. Rule 506(c)

September 23, 2013 - December 31, 2014

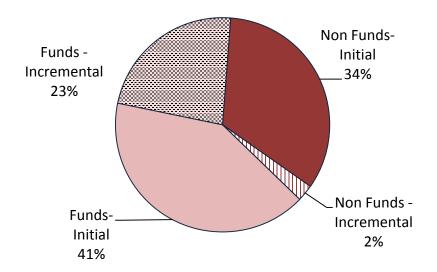
Exemption	Form D Filings	Number of Amendment Filings	Total amount sold (\$ billions)	Mean amount sold (\$ millions)	Median amount sold (\$ millions)
506(c)	2,117	822	\$33	\$13	\$0.7
506(b)	24,500	17,370	\$1,520	\$26	\$1.6
All 506	26,617	18,192	\$1,553	\$25	\$1.5
Regulation D**	27,710	18,350	\$1,555	\$24	\$1.4

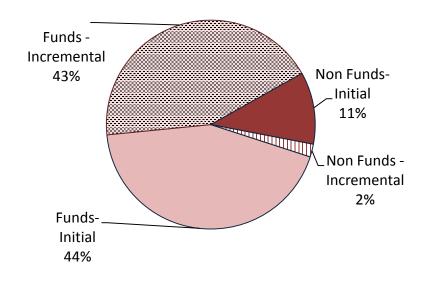
Source: EDGAR Form D filings from September 23, 2013 to December 31, 2014.

Rule 506(b) vs. Rule 506(c) September 23, 2013 - December 31, 2014

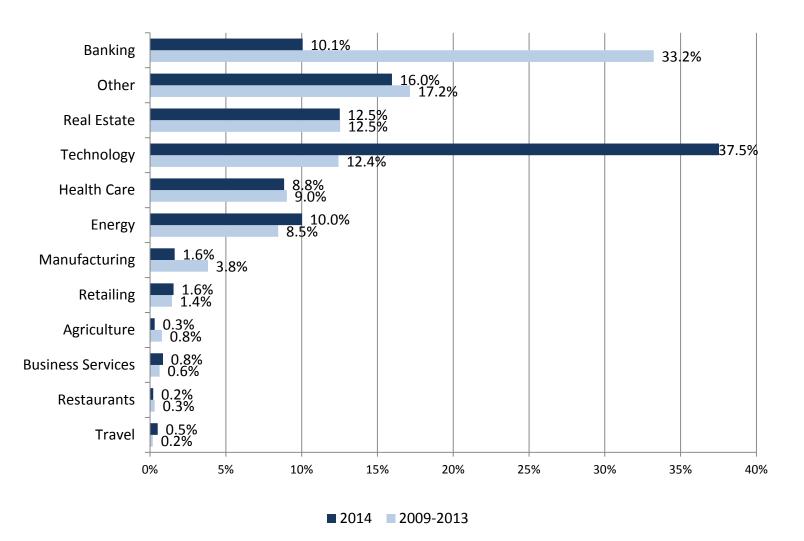
Rule 506(c): Amounts Raised

Rule 506(b): Amounts Raised

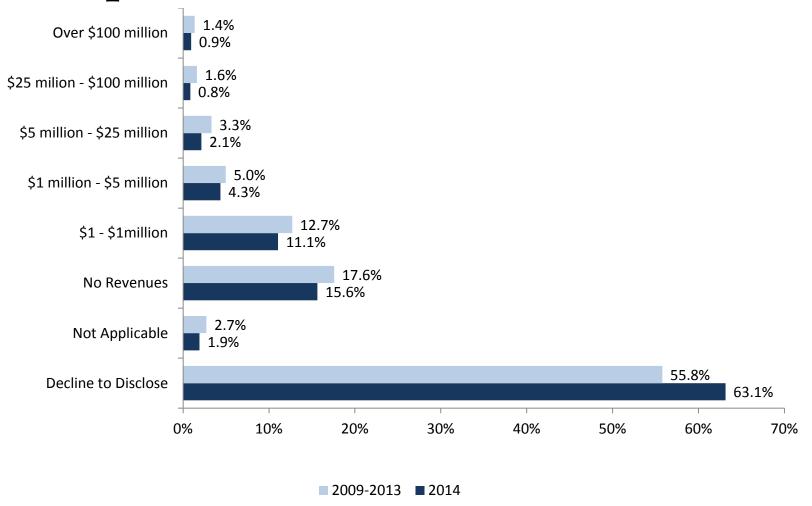




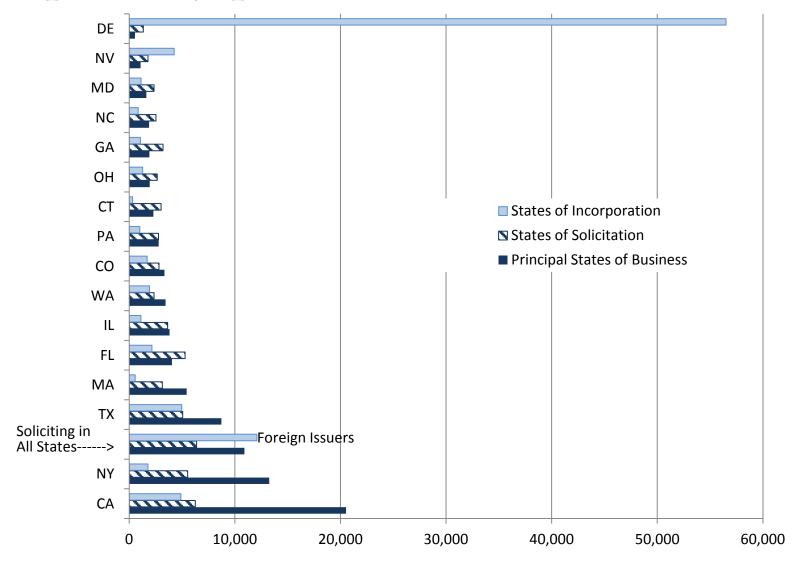
Most active non-fund issuers by amount sold: 2009 -2014



Distribution of non-fund issuers by reported revenue: 2009-2014



Issuer state of solicitation, incorporation and primary place of business: 2009-2014



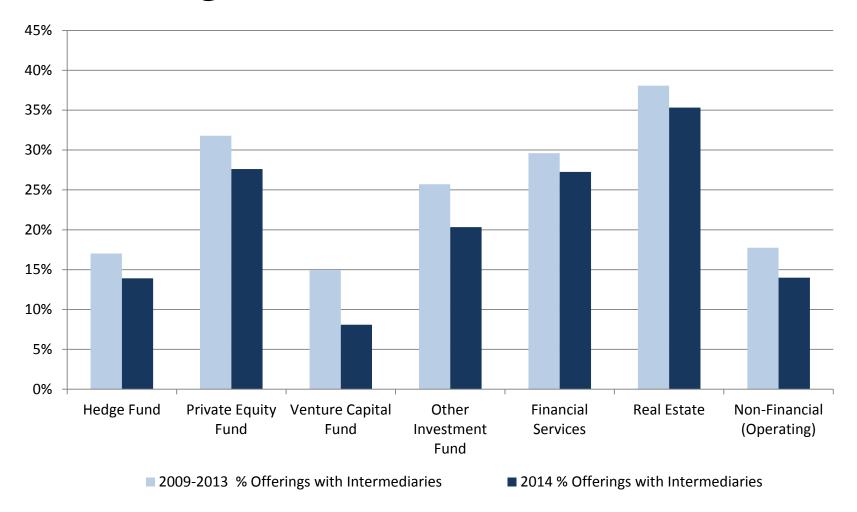
Source: EDGAR Form D filings in 2009-2014. Excludes capital raised through amended offerings – Form D/A.

Investors in the Regulation D market

September 23, 2013 - December 31, 2014

	Total number of investors	Mean investors per offering		Median investors per offering	
	All new offerings	All new offerings	New offerings that report investors	All new offerings	New offerings that report investors
Rule 506(c)	20,563	10	15	2	6
Funds	7,202	17	22	5	15
Non-Funds	13,361	8	12	1	5
Rule 506(b)	343,872	14	17	4	6
Funds	114,480	17	25	3	8
Non-Funds	229,392	13	15	4	6

Use of financial intermediaries by type of Regulation D issuer: 2009-2014



Total fees paid by type of Regulation D issuer: 2009-2014

